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# Industry Use Cases and the Underlying Content Analytics Technology used in Big Data and Predictive Analytics

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# Industry Use Cases and the Underlying Content Analytics Technology used in Big Data and Predictive Analytics

Brian Swanson, Vice President Cognitive Services

# Industry Domains



## Customer Insight

- Customer experience
- Customer satisfaction and survey analysis
- Product and service quality
- Churn prediction
- Marketing campaign development and execution
- Product enhancements



## Crime Analytics

- Community policing
- Investigation analytics
- Incident management
- Antigang initiatives
- Antiterrorism initiatives
- Cyber crime investigation



## Healthcare

- Diagnostic assistance
- Clinical treatment
- Critical care intervention
- Research for improved disease management
- Fraud detection and prevention
- Voice of the patient
- Claims management
- Prevention of readmissions
- Patient discharge and follow-up care



## Insurance

- Risk assessment
- Fraud detection
- Policy and underwriting analysis
- Claims analysis, payment validation and loss review
- Reserve trending and optimization



## Finance

- Anti-money laundering
- Internet banking fraud
- Operational efficiency
- Risk management and compliance

# Insurance & Financial Services



## Use Case

- Reduce loss ratio on claims
- Attack fraud
- Maintain optimal level of reserves

## Approach

- Automate the search of 15 different data sources going back 15 years for greater insight into claim losses and insured policy lifecycle changes
- Enable knowledge-driven searches of both structured and unstructured information
- Provide one version of the truth by validating policy data across applications and databases
- Rapidly build additional internal/external data sources as needed

## Benefits

- Improve risk assessment models by uncovering unexpected patterns and associations among existing data sources
- Set adequate reserves with a better understanding of the factors contributing to claims losses
- Pinpoint fraud with data mining to identify triggers that may signal bogus claims
- Save millions of dollars in staff time and get results more quickly by automating the risk assessment process



# Manufacturing



## The Use Case

- Quickly identify defects that can lead to recalls and negatively impact business
- Analyze defect information in a cost-effective way
- Utilize that data as feedback for the planning and development of new products
- Enhance quality, image and competitiveness, and improve customer satisfaction

## The Approach

- Analyze structured information (automaker, model, year)
- Analyze unstructured information (descriptions of problems, opinions about the automaker)
- Drill down into data along several dimensions of frequency, time, deviation, trends, and more
- Provide reports that allow the user to visualize the results clearly and easily

## The Benefits

- Reduce by at least 1% the cost required for handling recalls, which are estimated to cost automakers up to tens or even hundreds of billions of dollars a year
- Improve customer satisfaction and competitiveness by enabling the automakers to produce higher quality cars based on market demand as expressed in the NHTSA data
- Notify the automaker if data that match user-specified search criteria are reported to NHTSA

# Education



## Use Case

- Increase job placement rates for university graduates
- Gain unprecedented insight into hiring trends to align university curriculum with employers' needs
- Enhance quality, image and competitiveness, and improve customer satisfaction

## Approach

- Crawl through thousands of online job postings, analyzing the unstructured data to provide an unprecedented perspective on the job market
- Aggregate the view of employers' requirements across the industry
- Monitor emerging employment trends including high-demand degrees and skills, essential concepts and methodologies, and required programming languages and product knowledge

## Benefits

- Gained the ability to respond quickly and cost-effectively to changing industry needs, launching a new course in 2.5 months instead of 12 months, a 76 percent improvement
- Increased demand for new courses in business information systems to 300 percent the current capacity, demonstrating the marketplace need and the university's competitiveness
- Improved the employability of students by matching coursework to high-demand skills in the job market

# Telecommunications



## Use Case

- Improve customer satisfaction, secure & maintain market share
- Understand the “voice of their customer” and prevent contract cancellation
- Identify new opportunities and quickly establish new services
- Rapidly respond to incidents

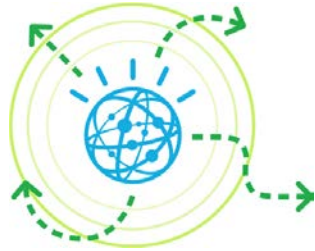
## Approach

- Analyze call center notes, surveys, and customer emails
- Quickly detect likely candidates for customer churn
- Identify customer issues and suggests FAQ candidates for posting to a self-service Web site
- Mine for trends, patterns and unusual product and services associations with customer experiences

## Benefits

- Improve accuracy to detect likely churn candidates by 50%
- Improve rates for model and service upgrades to loyal customers
- Improve self-service FAQ system
- Monitor voice of customer for new offerings and services

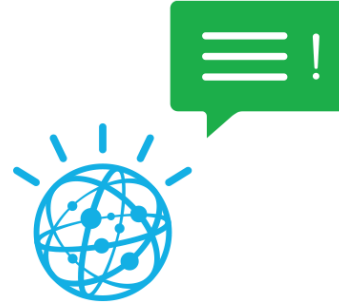
# Technologies



## Search

Securely connect to, search and explore all of your organization's data, regardless of format or where it is stored and managed.

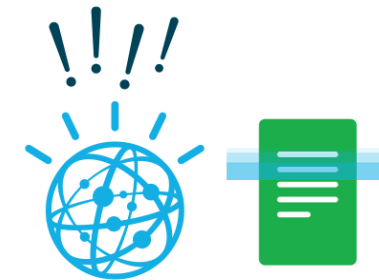
- ✓ Provision key business functions with 360-degree view of information
- ✓ Gain rapid ROI from better use and re-use of available information



## Content Analytics

Mine your unstructured data to reveal trends, patterns and insights from unstructured content for high-value projects such as:

- ✓ Anticipating and identifying product defects
  - ✓ Reducing customer churn
  - ✓ Improving customer and patient care
- ... and more ...



## Cognitive Services

Integrate cognitive services to enhance, scale and augment human expertise.

Embed cognitive capabilities such as:

- Question answering
  - User modeling
  - Machine translation
  - Concept expansion
- ... and more ...



# Applying the Technology



**Search and analytics tools** provide quantitative answers e.g. the WHO, WHAT, WHERE and WHEN

**Content Analytics and Cognitive services** provide qualitative answers e.g. the *HOW & WHY*

# The Challenge of Scale

How do you reduce big data to 'human size'?



Cognitive Services



Content Analytics





Search



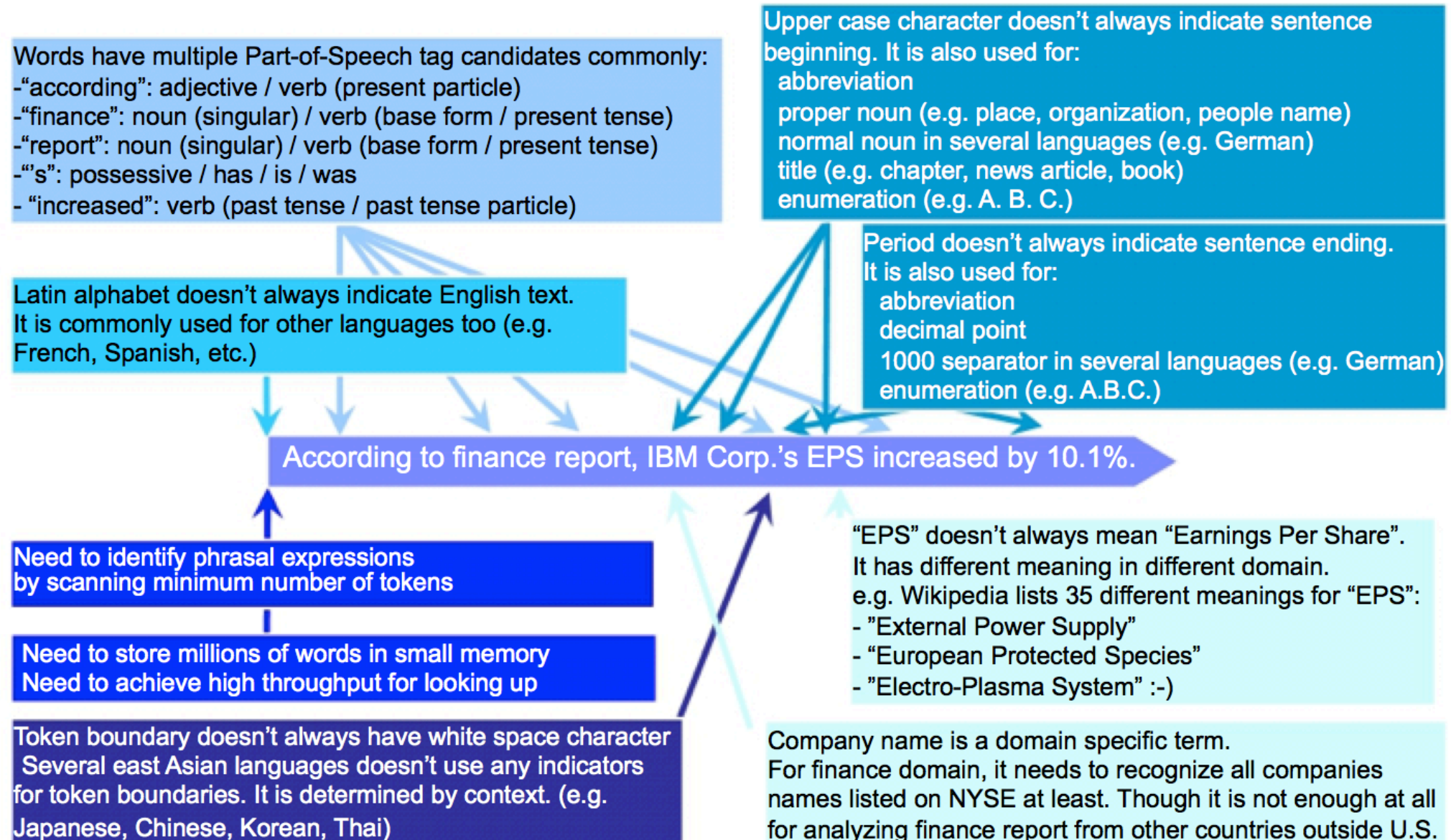
Big Data



# Content Analytics Technology

Text	According to finance report, IBM Corp. 's EPS increased by 10.1%.				
Identify Language	English				
Segment Sentence					
Identify Token	According	to	finance report	IBM Corp. 's EPS increased by	10.1%
Normalize Character Case	according				
Lemmatize Token			corporation		increase
Assign Part of Speech Tag	adjective	preposition	noun(singular )	noun(singular )	noun(singular )
		noun(singular )	noun(proper )	posessive	verb(past tense)
					numeral
Identify Domain Specific Term			IBM Corp.	EPS	
Extract Domain Specific Phrase			IBM Corp. 's EPS		10.1%
				Positive (finance – increase)	

# Content Analytics Challenges





# Content Analytics Example

Content Analytics with Natural Language Processing describes a set of linguistic, statistical, and machine learning techniques that allow text to be analysed and key information extraction for business integration

Scalable Approach to Understanding and Extracting Language

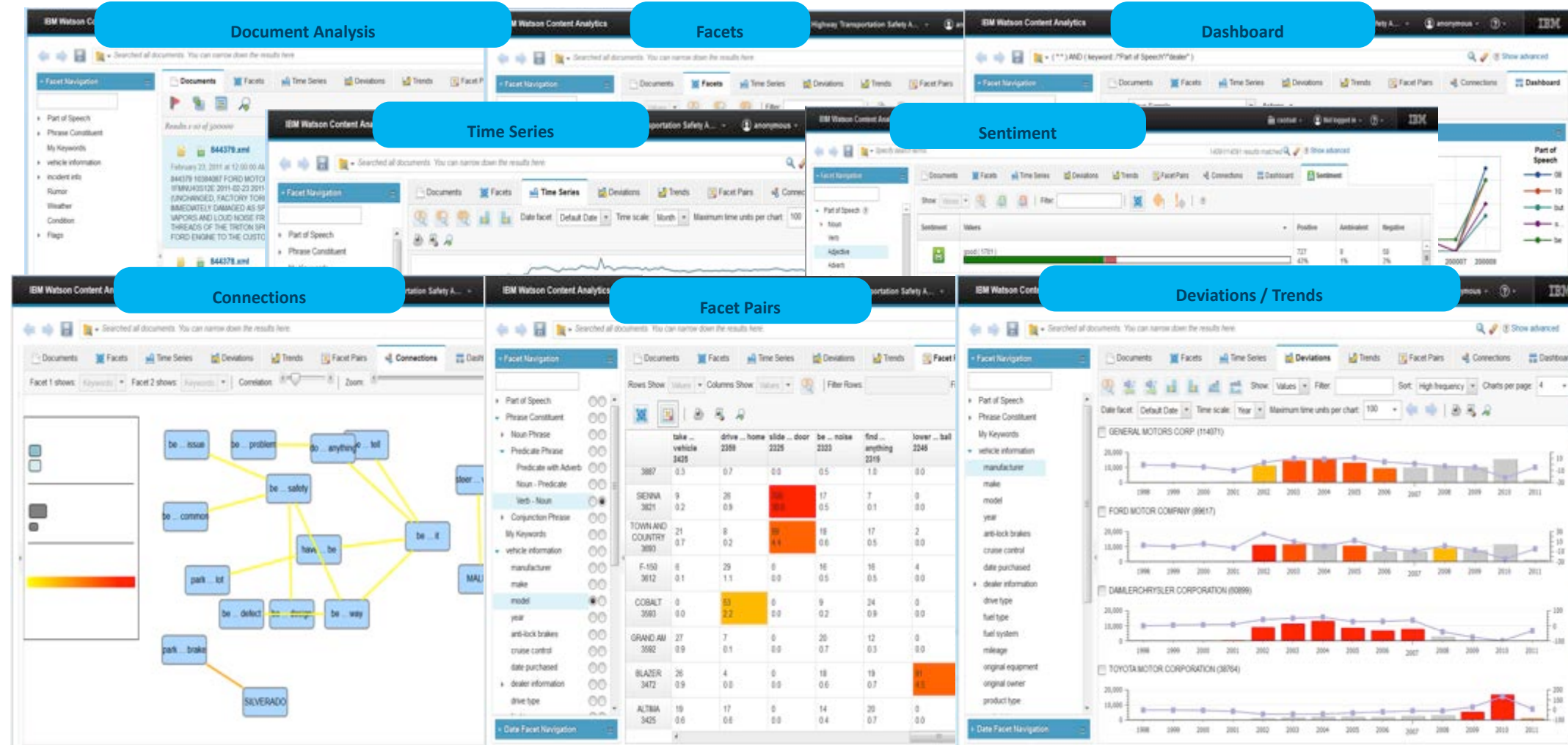
- 1. Language Detection
- 2. Parts of Speech
- 3. Phrase Constituents (Concepts and Context)
- 4. Higher Lever Extractions (NER, Sentiment, Custom)

EC 4.0 Cu. Ft.  
26-Cycle King-Size Washer –  
White. I hate this machine. Have  
had 3 calls on machine. You can't  
wash large items, Wont' clean in  
the middle. Leaves dry spots  
through the clothes, I can only do  
1/2 basket of clothes. Will not  
clean or mix bleach in with the  
water.....



Product	EC
Category	washer
Size	4.0 Cu. Ft
Model	26-Cycle King Size
Color	white
Issue	large items
Issue	leaves dry spots
Issue	1/2 basket
Issue	not clean
Issue	mix bleach

# Data Mining Unstructured Data



# Cognitive Services



## Question Answer

Direct responses to users inquiries fueled by primary document sources



## Machine Translation

Globalize on the fly. Translate text from one language to another.



## User Modeling

Personality profiling to help engage users on their own terms.



## Relationship Extraction

Intelligently finds relationships between sentences components (nouns, verbs, subjects, objects, etc.)



## Message Resonance

Communicate with people with a style and words that suits them



## Visualization Rendering

Graphical representations of data analysis for easier understanding



## Concept Expansion

Maps euphemisms or colloquial terms to more commonly understood phrases



## Language Identification

Identifies the language in which text is written

# Informed Decision Making: Search vs. Expert Q&A

## Decision Maker

Has Question

Distills to 2-3 Keywords

Reads Documents, Finds Answers

## Search Engine

Finds Documents containing Keywords

## Expert

Understands Question

Produces Possible Answers & Evidence

Analyzes Evidence, Computes Confidence

Delivers Response, Evidence & Confidence

## Decision Maker

Asks NL Question

Considers Answer & Evidence



# Cognitive Q & A Technology

